











## Library Access for Success:

# **Ethics in Research Publications**

Webinar 5 of 5 November 28, 2018 Presented by: Feed the Future Innovation Lab for Livestock Systems











# Webinar #4 part B Additional Agriculture related Internet Repositories and Databases











- Agriculture related Internet sites
  - AGRIS
  - CGIAR Library
  - IOWA State Digital Library
  - UF George A. Smathers Libraries: Agriculture Statistics
  - USAIN
- Review of generic Internet sites that would be useful for agriculture related searches

(covered in Webinar 3)







Contents



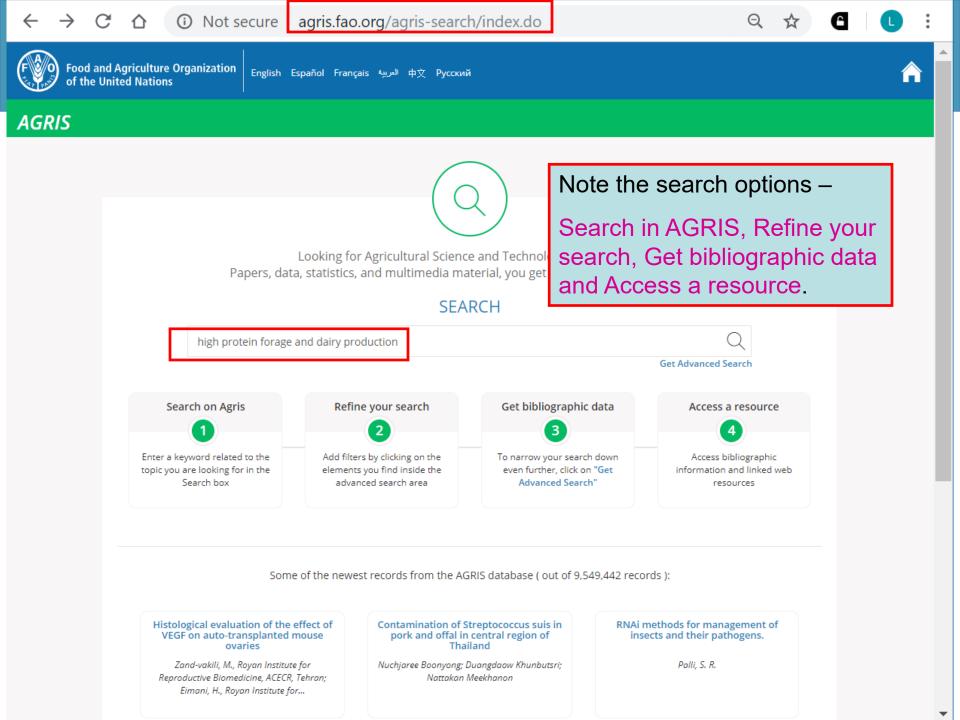
 AGRIS link to worldwide agriculture information <u>http://agris.fao.org/agris-search/index.do</u>

The International System for Agricultural Science and Technology (AGRIS) is a multilingual bibliographic database that connects users a collection of research and worldwide technical information on food and agriculture. Maintained by FAO, it offers 9,549,442 bibliographic records produced by more than 400 data providers (research centers, academic institutions, publishers, governmental bodies, development programmes, international and national organizations) from 144 countries. Contains keyword search with option to add filters.

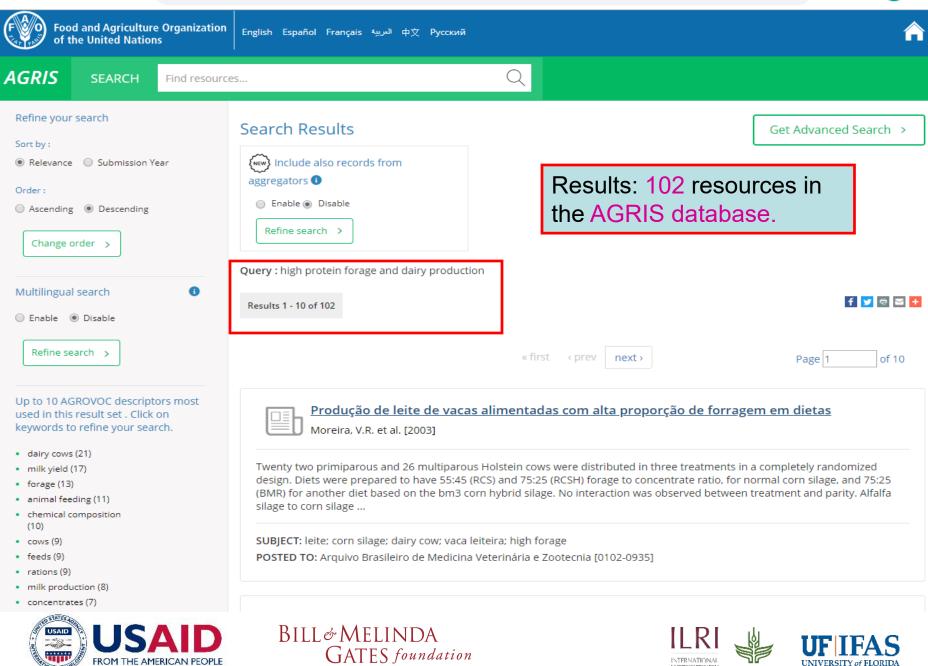








 $\leftarrow \rightarrow C \quad \bigcirc$  Not secure | agris.fao.org/agris-search/searchIndex.do?query=high+prot...  $\bigcirc \Rightarrow$ 



CGIAR

INSTITUTE



 CGIAR Library: an open access repository of official documents, publications and communication materials produced by CGIAR (Consortium of International Agricultural Resource Centers). Contains a keyword search tool.

www.cgiar.org/resources/cgiar-library/











C

# SCIENCE FOR HUMANITY'S GREATEST CHALLENGES

Towards a world free of poverty, hunger and environmental degradation, CGIAR is the world's largest global agricultural innovation network.

DISCOVER OUR IMPACT



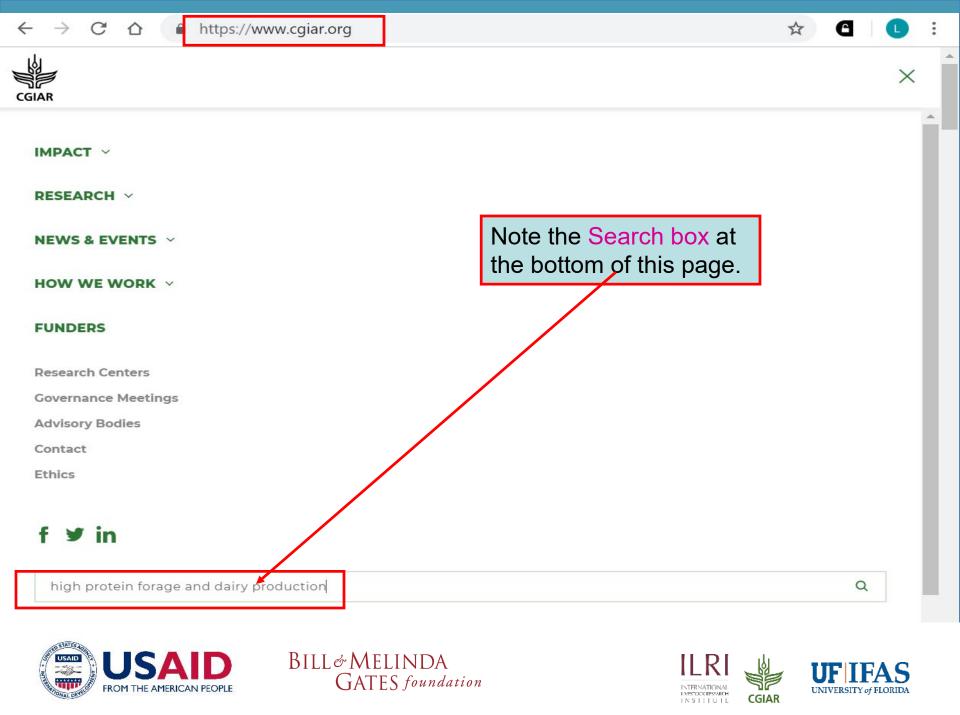
BILL& MELINDA GATES foundation





G. Smith/CIAT

To complete a keyword search in CGIAR, click on the three horizontal bars icon.







IMPACT HOW WE WORK DESEADCH NEWS & EVENTS

FUNDEDS

## Search Results

#### 501 result(s) for high protein forage and dairy production

high protein forage and dairy produc

#### Vacancy

#### Senior Manager – Publications & Production

#### Results: 501 resources in the CGIAR open access repository. graphic design. Able to recognize and create engaging visuals. High managemen

Excellent

written and oral communication skills. Preferably experienced in scientific publications. Commitment to excellence and the delivery of high quality results without supervision. Ability to work under pressure and manage multiple deadlines. Requirement: Graduate

#### READ MORE

#### Publication

#### Household dairy production and child growth: Evidence from Bangladesh

Household dairy production and child growth: Evidence from Bangladesh Research from richer countries finds that dairy consumption has strong positive associations with linear growth in children, but surprisingly little evidence exists...

#### READ MORE

#### Publication

#### Sustainable intensification of dairy production can reduce forest disturbance in Kenyan montane forests

of arable land call for sustainable intensification of farming, especially in Sub-Saharan Africa... The post Sustainable intensification of dairy production can reduce forest disturbance in Kenyan montane for...

#### READ MORE

#### Publication



 Iowa State University Digital Library: contains numerous agriculture related documents including thesis and dissertations, journal articles and conference proceedings. Access is via keyword searching or browsing publications lists of research departments.

lib.dr.iastate.edu/







→ C △ https://lib.dr.iastate.edu

## IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY Digital Repository

HOME

REPOSITORY PRESS

#### PRESS ABOUT FAQ MY ACCOUNT

#### Search

Enter search terms: high protein forage and Search in this repository

Advanced Search

Notify me via email or RSS

#### Browse

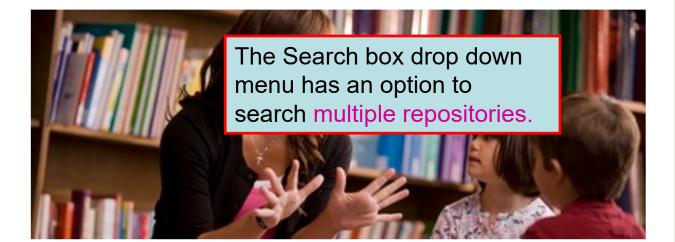
Collections Disciplines Authors Profiles

#### Author Corner

Author FAQ Submit Research How to Cite

This repository is part of the Iowa Research Commons





#### DISCOVER KNOWLEDGE

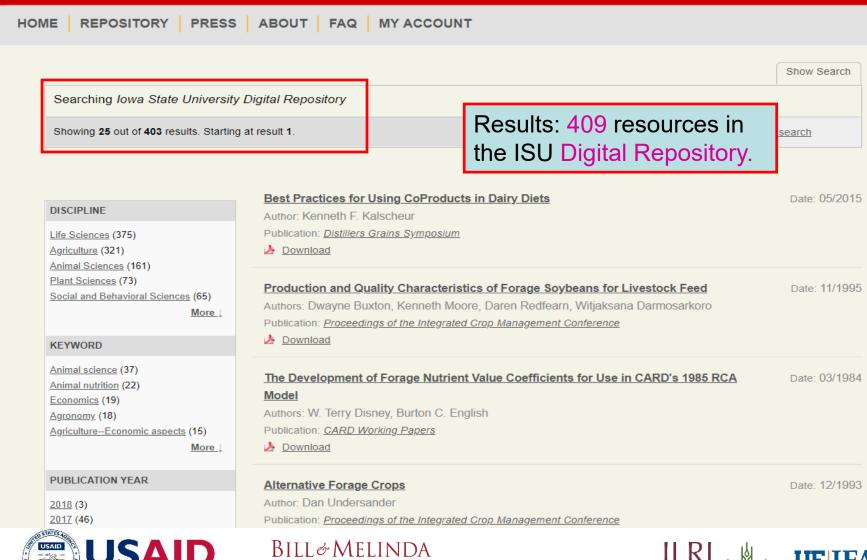
- Iowa State University Digital Repository
  Research and scholarship by Iowa State's faculty, students
  and staff.
- Iowa State University Digital Press
  Journals and conference proceedings published and/or
  hosted by the Iowa State University Library.
- Lowa State University Capstones, Creative
   Components, Theses and Dissertations

Capstone projects, creative components, theses and

Iowa State University Digital Repository provides free and open access to scholarly and creative works, research, publications and reports by Iowa State's faculty, students, staff and administrative units. The repository is administered by the University Library, with support from the Office of the Vice President of Research. Please <u>email</u> <u>us</u> with questions, comments or suggestions.

### IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY Digital Repository

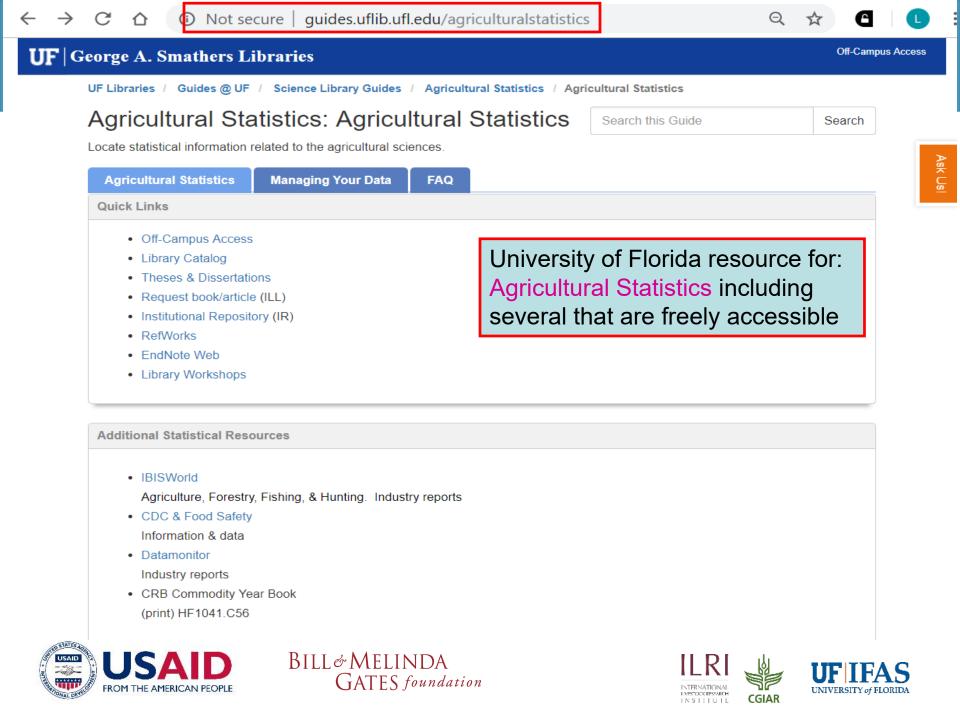
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

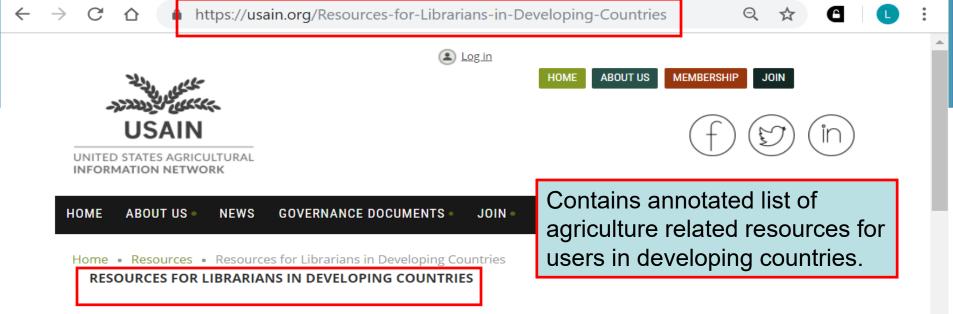


GATES foundation









The resources described below are programs specifically for libraries and institutions in developing countries. Many provide free access or subscriptions at dramatically reduced rates to individuals or institutions in particular countries. Several provide online registration forms.

#### AGLINET (Agricultural Libraries Network)

Coordinated by FAO's David Lubin Memorial Library, AGLINET is a voluntary network of agricultural libraries around the world with strong regional/country coverage and other comprehensive or very specialized subject resource collections. All member libraries provide, upon request, low-cost inter-library loan and photocopy service to other member libraries, bibliographic information, reproductions (fiche or photocopy) and other cooperative activities as appropriate.

#### AGORA (Access to Global Online Research in Agriculture)

The AGORA site provides access to over 700 journals from major scientific publishers in the fields of food, agriculture, environmental science and related social sciences. It is available to students and researchers in qualifying not-for-profit institutions in eligible developing countries. It is produced by a unique collaboration of public and private











# Exercise 1 – Keyword Searches using Agriculture Databases/Repositories

- Open AGRIS <u>http://agris.fao.org/agris-search/index.do</u> complete a keyword search of interest to you.
- What is the number of citations and what type of material is available? Would the resources listed be useful?
- Open CGIAR <u>www.cgiar.org/resources/cgiar-library/</u> complete the same search.
- What is the number of citations? Open one of the full text links.
- Open Iowa State Digital Library <u>lib.dr.iastate.edu/</u> and complete the same search.
- How many resources and what type of material is available? Would the resources listed be useful?









# Contents continued

# Review of generic Internet sites that would be useful for agriculture related searches

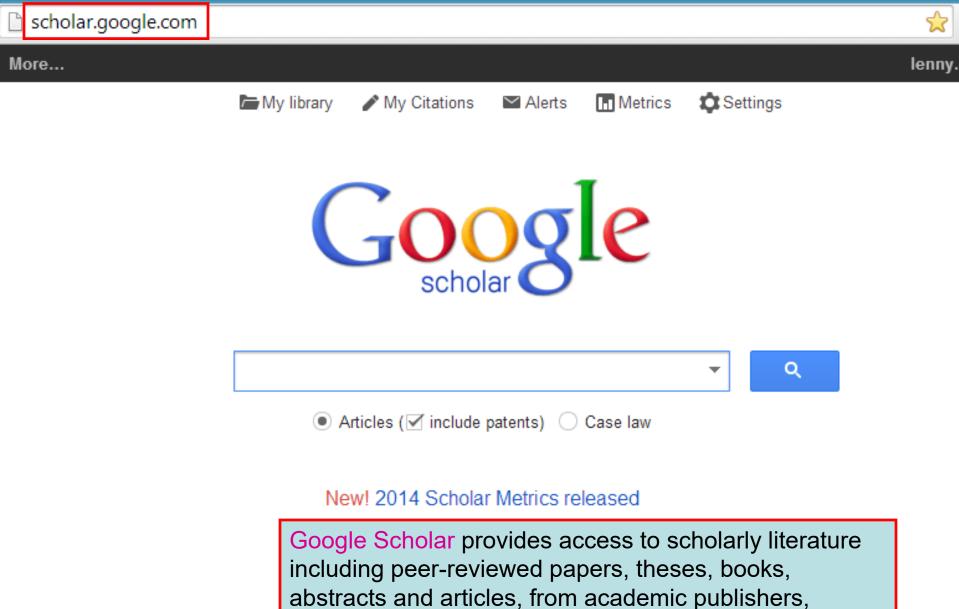
(covered in Webinar 3)











professional societies, preprint repositories, universities and other scholarly organizations.

← → C ↑ [] doaj.org/search?sou	urce={"query":{"match_all":{}}}#.U8Xi	FvldWrE	ର୍ 🕁 🛄 🕥 🚳 :
	ORY OF ACCESS ALS		SUPPORT DOAJ
Home Search Apply News /	About For Publishers		Login
+ Journals vs. Articles      - Subject     10 count ♥ OR ? Medicine (539726) Health Sciences (505759) Science (430264)	×       10       ✓       ?       order by relevance         search term              ∴          ∴          ∴          ∴          ∴          ∴          ∴	<ul> <li>▼ search all</li> <li>▼</li> <li>1 - 10 of 1693183</li> <li>HH 110: a Turbulent Mixing Layer? (General), Physics and Astronomy, Astronomy, Scie</li> </ul>	ence. Astronomy
Medicine (General) (419344) Social Sciences (251883) Internal medicine (192400) Technology and Engineering (177093) Biology and Life Sciences (174734) Technology (170990) Biology (161401) + Journal Language	(General), Physics and Astronomy, Astronomy, Astronomy, Science, Astronomy (General), Journal Country: Mexico Authors: S. Ayala, A. C. Raga, S. Curiel Publisher: Instituto de Astronomía Date of publication: 2003 Published in: Revista Mexicana de Astronomía de Astronomía, Vol 15, Pp 134(2003) ISSN(s): 0185-1101 Date added to DOAJ: 2013-03-01 Full text: http://www.redalyc.org/articulo.oa Journal Language(s): English Country of publication: Mexico	Displayed is the Search page gateway to almost 10,000 ( 1.7 million articles. Note the access via Subject	ge of DOAJ - the OA journals and t, Journal
+ Journal Country USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE		Baylis, 1923 and Pseudoterranova sp. (Nem Ilainvillei, 1838) (Physeteridae) in Northeaster	UT IFAS

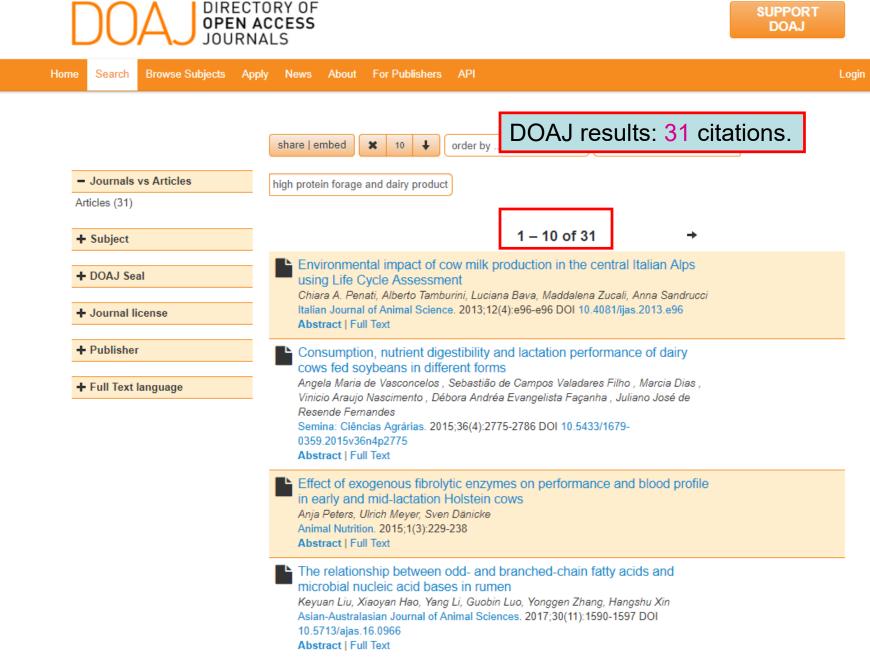




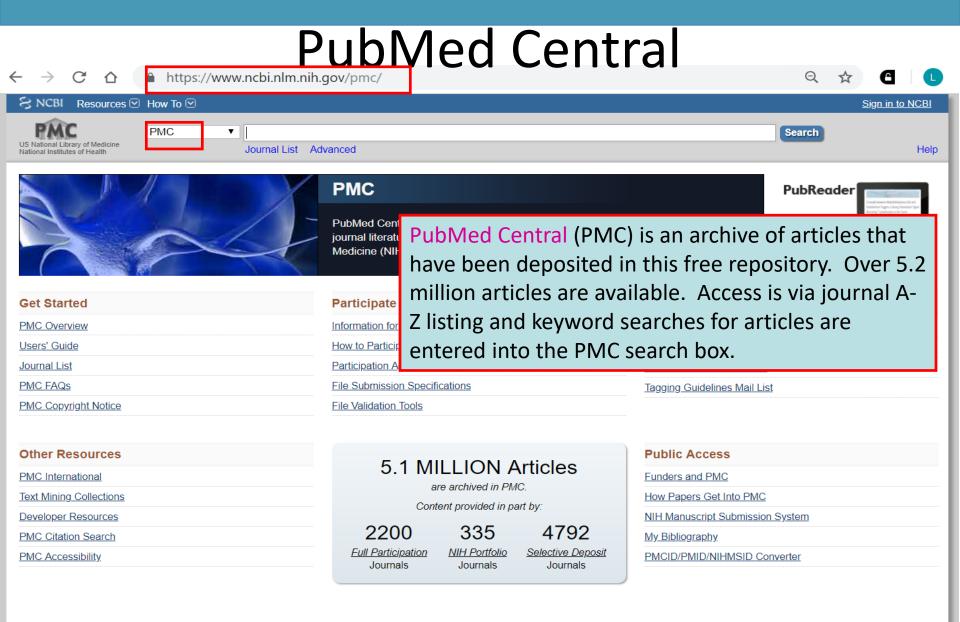
 $\leftarrow \rightarrow C \Delta$   $\triangleq$  https://doaj.org/search?source=%7B"query"%3A%7B"query\_string...  $Q \Delta$ 

SUPPORT

:







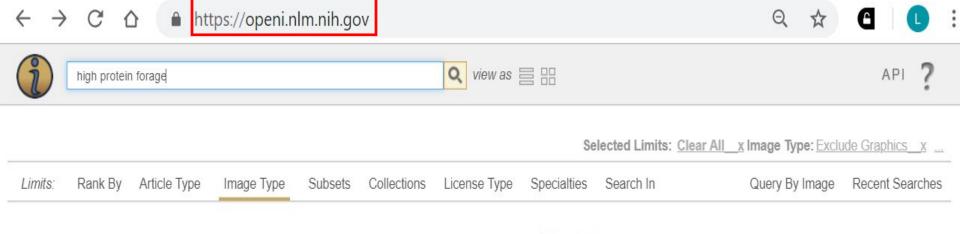






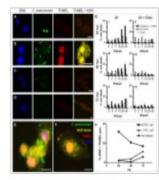








Open Access Biomedical Image Search Engine



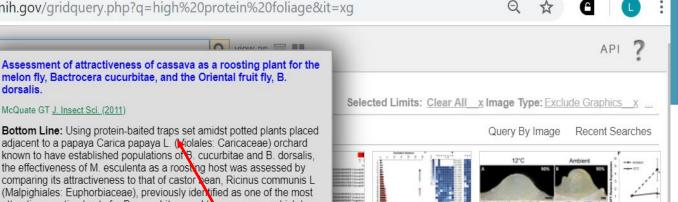
pneumonia

Open i is an Open Access Biomedical Image Search Engine supported by the U.S. National Library of Medicine Limits for searches include Rank by, Image Type, Subsets, Collections, License Type and Specialties.

cancer

pneumothorax

dorsalis.



Displayed are the high protein forage search results. By clicking on the image, the text information is

displayed. To download, right click on the mouse or keypad and save or copy image.





11

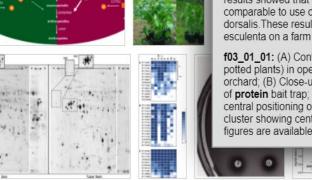


Image Type

high protein foliage

Article Type

#### McQuate GT J. Insect Sci. (2011)

BILL& MELINDA

GATES foundation

Bottom Line: Using protein-baited traps set amidst potted plants placed adjacent to a papava Carica papava L. (Violales: Caricaceae) orchard known to have established populations of B. cucurbitae and B. dorsalis, the effectiveness of M. esculenta as a roosting host was assessed by comparing its attractiveness to that of castor ean, Ricinus communis L (Malpighiales: Euphorbiaceae), previously identified as one of the most attractive roosting hosts for B. cucurbitae, and to corn, a crop which has been planted as a roosting host for help in B. cucurbitae control. The results showed that use of M. esculenta as a roosting host is comparable to use of R. communis by both B. cucurbitae and B. dorsalis. These results provide encouragement to incorporate M. esculenta on a farm as a trap crop (i.e. site for bait spray application).

f03 01 01: (A) Control protein bait trap (placed without association to potted plants) in open field 20 m from the border of the C. papaya orchard; (B) Close-up of M. esculenta cluster showing central positioning of protein bait trap; (C) Close-up of R. communis cluster showing central positioning of protein bait trap; and (D) Close-up of Z. mays cluster showing central positioning of protein bait trap. High qualit figures are available online.



OPEN

Limits:

Rank By

## $\leftrightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ C $\triangle$ (i) https://cse.google.com/cse?cx=012681683249965267634:q4g16p05-ao

Custom Search Engine logo high protein forage and dairy pr

٩

About 1,620,000 results (0.48 seconds)

forage, more milk (Forage production for small-scale zero grazing ...

www.worldagroforestry.org/downloads/Publications/.../MN13558.pdf

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat

Ithough many small—scale farmers in eastern **Africa** have dairy cows ... **feed** them in a way that will achieve high milk yields. This practical .... Importance of good **feed** in **milk production** . ..... **Forage rich in protein** can be used to replace part of.

#### Preferences and adoption of livestock feeding practices **dairy** Kenya ... www.**world**agroforestry.org/downloads/Publications/.../WP15675.pdf



File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat
 of livestock feeds and feed practices promoted by the East Africa Dairy ...
 drought resistant, has fast growth, increases milk production and has high

biomass. ..... followed by the ability to increase animal productivity and high protein content ( ...

Fodder Shrubs for Dairy Farmers in East Africa         www.worldagroforestry.org/downloads/Publications//b14146         File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat         Feeding forage to dairy livestock rapidly as other livestock products By growing their ow on the farm	In Google, type non- governmental Organizations Search Engine. Resources for students, faculty, researchers and officials.				
Advances in sown legumes www.worldagroforestry.org/downloads/Publications//bc0518	Results of high protein forage and dairy				
File Format: Microsoft Word Adoption of tropical <b>forage</b> legume technology around the wor	production and developing countries search.				
East Africa, farmers lacked adequate protein for their stall-fed tarry cows seedings to provide high protein fodder for dairy production (Le Van Khoa,					

#### Text file

https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/.../NonAsciiFileName0.txt?...

File Format: text/plain

Feed-related investments for dairy production in East Africa and South Asia ...... relatively more digestible nutrients, and are often high in protein (Devendra and .... https://cse.google.com/cse?cx=006748068166572874491:55ez0c3j3ey

high protein forage and dairy pr

About 1,370,000 results (0.46 seconds)

#### PROTEIN SOURCES FOR THE ANIMAL FEED INDUSTRY

www.fao.org/docrep/007/y5019e/y5019e0f.htm

Requirements for protein meals for ruminant meat production in developing countries ... World meat and **milk** supplies must be increased considerably in the next ... Cows on mature forage based diets and with high genetic merit will mobilise ...

Q

#### PROTEIN SOURCES FOR THE ANIMAL FEED IN

www.fao.org/docrep/007/y5019e/y5019e03.htm

The growth of meat and milk consumption in the developing w example, can yield high levels of crude protein but produce gr

#### Statistical Yearbook of the Food And Agricultural Or www.fao.org/docrep/018/i3107e/i3107e03.pdf

In Google, type intergovernmental **Organizations Search Engine**. Resources for students, faculty, researchers and officials. Results of high protein forage and dairy production and developing countries search.



File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat rice, sugar, vegetable oils, and meat and dairy prod Saharan Africa and Southern Asia are still well below is expected to continue, given the limited opportunitie

Source: FAO, Statistics Division (FAOSTAT), CHART 50; Protein and fat supply in crops primary.

#### **Dairy production** and products: Gateway to **dairy production** and ...

#### www.fao.org/dairy-production-products/en/



Milk provides 6 to 8 percent of dietary protein supply in Africa and Asia, ... capita consumption of milk and milk products is higher in developed countries, but the ...

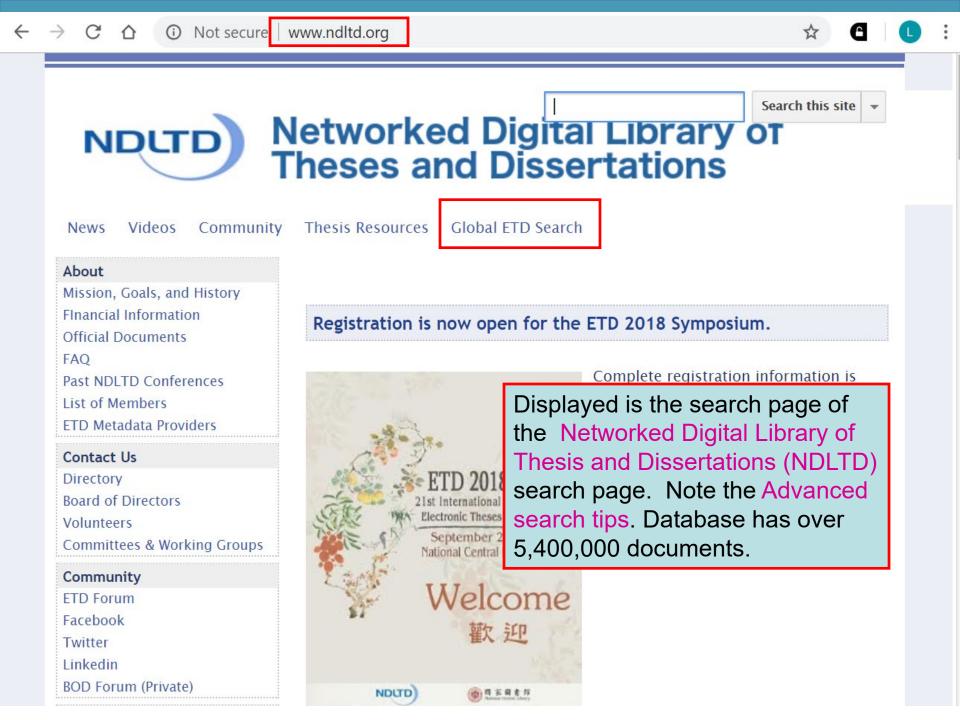
#### 82 - FEEDING STRATEGIES FOR IMPROVING MILK PRODUCTION ...

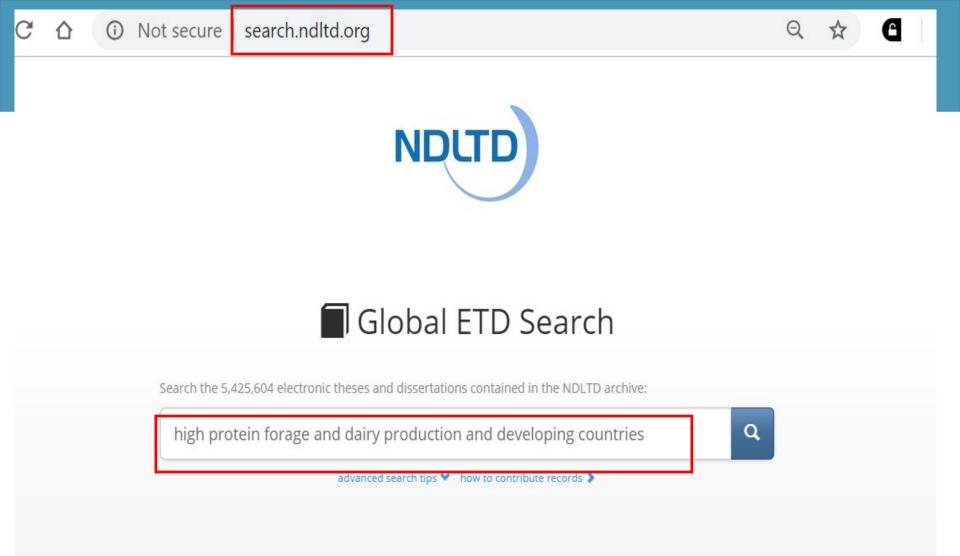
#### www.fao.org/livestock/agap/frg/AHPP86/Leng.pdf File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat



are used by the vast majority of small farmers in developing countries and are based on low ... The greatest scope for improving a country's milk production is through a ... forages for dairy animals, two basic concepts must be applied as follows: .... A high level of rumen degradable protein in the diet may support high levels ...















UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA

INTERNATIONAL

LIVESTOCK RESEARCH

INSTITUTE

CGIAR

NDLTD Global ETD Search New Search

NDLTD	Show	arch results ing 1 to 10 of 92 (0.329 seconds) ing suggestions: "high protein forage and a dairy pro				
Refine Query high protein forage and dairy produ	1	Nutrient Utilization, Lactational Performance, and Profitability of Dairy Cows by Feeding Protein Supplements in High-Forage Lactation Diets Neal, Kathryn 1 May 2014 & (has links)				
Apply Source		Due to the increasing cost of soybean meal and concerns of excess N being excreted into the environment, new protein supplements has been developed. Two products that have shown potential in increasing N utilization efficiency are slow release urea (SRU; Optigen) and ruminal escape protein derived from yeast (YMP; DEMP). The objective of this study was to assess the effects of feeding these 2 supplements in high-forage [[54% of total dietary dry matter (DM)] dairy diets on nutrient utilization, feed efficiency, lactational performa of dairy cows, and their impacts on income-over feed costs. Twelve multiparous dairy cows were used in a triple 4 × 4 Latin square design with one square consisting of ruminally cannulated cows. Treatments included: 1) control, 2) SRU-supplemented total mixed ration (TMR, SRUT), 3) YMP-supplemented TMR (YMPT), and 4) SRU and YMP-supplemented TMR (SYT). The control consisted only of a mixture of soybean meal and canola meal (SBMCM) in a 50:50 ratio. The SRU and the YMP were supplemented at 0.49% and 1.15% DM, respectively				
Publication year          Start year       to End year         Language		Animal Sciences     Nutrition				
English 57 Portuguese 8	2	Strategic Approaches To Develop Optimal Feeding Program of Brown Midrib Corn Silage to Lactating Dairy Cows in the Intermountain West Holt, Michael Shane 1 January 2013 & (has links)				
Chinese 5 Czech 1 German 1		In two lactation studies reported in this dissertation, it was hypothesized that feeding 35% brown midrib corn silage (BMRCS) and 25% alfalfa hay (dry matter basis) would result in increased dry matter intake (DMI) around peak lactation compared with feeding convention corn silage (CCS), causing longer peak milk production, and that feeding dairy cows in early lactation a 16% crude protein diet with fair quality alfalfa hay (FAH) in BMR-based diets would maintain milk production, reduce urinary N excretion, and improve N efficiency				
Tagged with Sciences 26		compared to those fed high quality alfalfa hay (HAH) in CCS- or BMR-based diets. A third experiment was conducted to assess in situ degradation kinetics of BMRCS harvested prior to or at maturity. The first lactation study was performed to determine the long-term effer of feeding BMRCS fed with a high dietary concentration of good quality alfalfa hay in a high-forage lactation diet on productive performa of Holstein dairy cows for the first 180 d of lactation. Feeding BMRCS-based diet did not affect milk production through peak lactation				
Agricultural (22)		Read more     Alfalfa     Brown Midrib     Corn Silage     Forage     In Situ     Lactating     Animal Sciences				
Fields 22	3	CAP-DAIRY : computer aided planning of dairy farms Rodrigues, Luiz Henrique Antunes 1995 & (has links)				

BILL& MELINDA

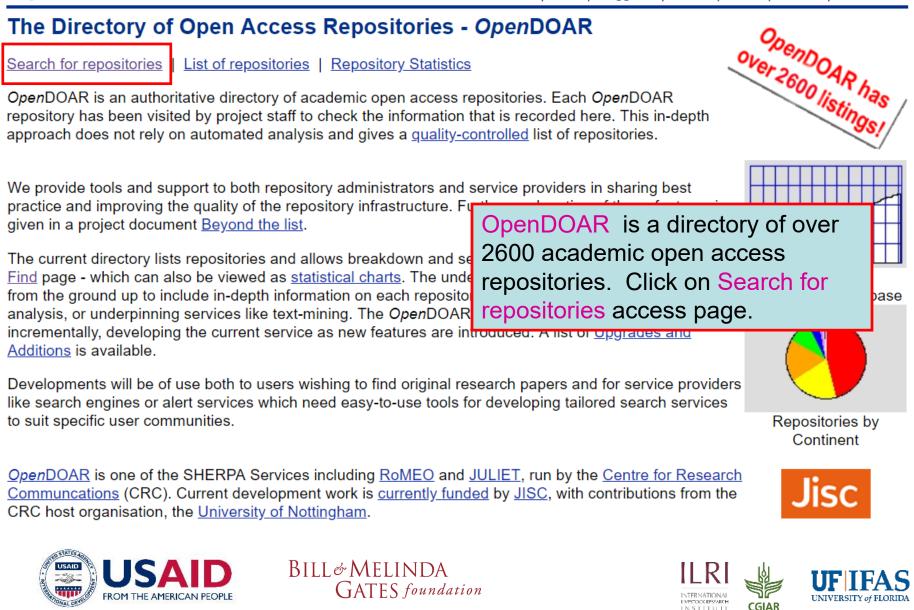
GATES foundation



## **Open**DOAR

opendoar.org

Directory of Open Access Repositories Home | Find | Suggest | Tools | FAQ | About | Contact Us



Search or Browse for Repositories

## **Open**DOAR

Directory of Open Access Repositories

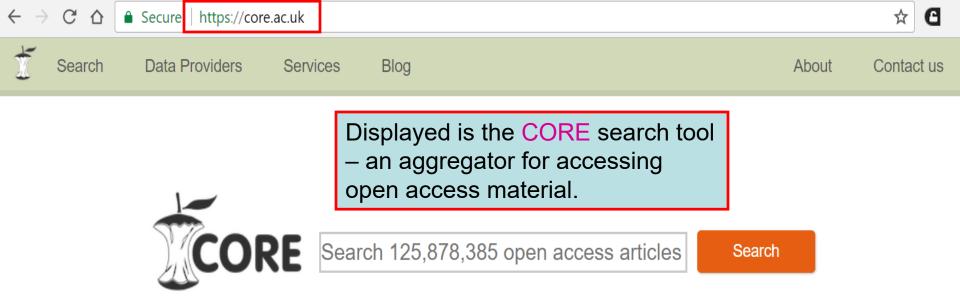
Home | Find | Suggest | Tools | FAQ | About | Contact Us

INSTITUTE

CGIAR

#### Recent Additions S RSS1 Feed

	Any Subject Area	•		Any Content Type	<ul> <li>Any Repository Type</li> </ul>	T
	Any Subject Area	duage ▼	Any Software		▼ Search	
	Multidisciplinary (2161)		Sort by:	Repository Name	▼ New Query	
	Science General (245)	repositories listed in OpenDOAR, please see our Content Search page.				
ults	Agriculture, Food and Veterinary (154)	Page: << Previous 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 N				
R>²[	Biology and Biochemistry (161)					
	Chemistry and Chemical Technology (104)	arch established at Berlin State Library which contains specialized information for inary legal research.				
	Earth and Planetary Sciences (93)					
	Ecology and Environment (159)	servlets/OAIData	ataProvider		is the Search f	
	Mathematics and Statistics (128)				ies page. Note	
	Physics and Astronomy (111)			Subject Al	rea search tool.	
	Health and Medicine (336)	icitly undefined; Full data item policies explicitly undefined; Content policies defined; ; Preservation policies explicitly undefined				
	Technology General (247)		<u>st an update for this</u>	<u>s record,</u> Missing data	is needed for: Policies	
gani	Architecture (64)	<u>andoar.org/id/3316/</u>				



# Aggregating the world's open access research papers

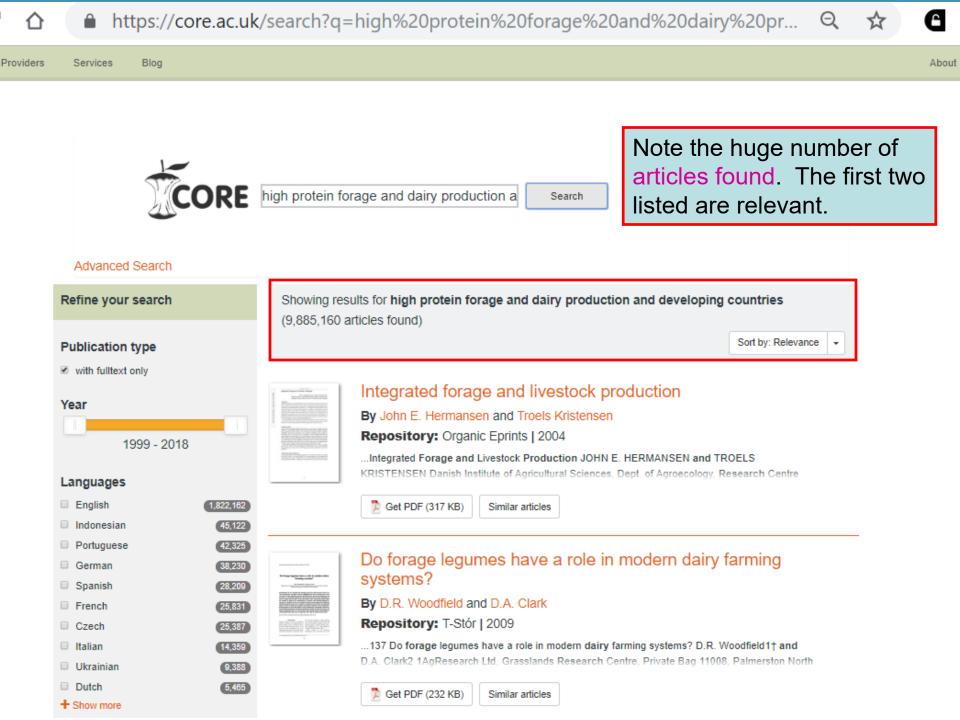
We offer seamless access to millions of open access research papers, enrich the collected data for text-mining and provide unique services to the research community.













# **Exercise 2 – Keyword Searches using Tools**

- Open Directory of Open Access Journals (https://doaj.org), complete a keyword search of interest to you.
- What is the number of citations and are they useful?
- Open PubMed Central (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc), complete the same search.
- What is the number of citations? Open one of the full text links.
- Open **NDLTH search tool** (search.ndltd.org) and complete the same search.
- How many thesis and dissertations are available? Would the resources listed be useful?
- Repeat search with other tools.









# Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR) & Science

"Good research is ethical research"

Presented by: Michelle Leonard Associate University Librarian Instruction Coordinator | Ethics Education Marston Science Library











## About me....

- Hired in 2004, awarded tenure & promotion in 2011.
- Research librarian & instruction coordinator
- Teach a 1 credit Honors course: FUNdamentals of Research Integrity
- In 2010, served as PI on an NSF grant to develop an online game: Gaming Against Plagiarism
- Co-authored a monograph and an article on various topics of RCR
- Conducted over 40 workshops on RCR @ UF
- Co-chair of the UF campus RCR task force
- Member of the UF Academic Integrity Task Force









## Session goals:

- Understand the research project management lifecycle
- Identify the 9 components of RCR
- Explore the concepts of research misconduct (FFP)
  - Analyze and avoid research misconduct
  - Reporting steps
- Final thoughts...









#### Research project management lifecycle











#### RCR defined:



"RCR is defined as the practice of scientific investigation with integrity. It involves the awareness and application of established professional norms and ethical principles in the performance of all activities related to scientific research." NOT-OD-10-019

https://www.research.nhg.com.sg









#### Think about it.....

Q: As a scientist or researcher, to whom do you have responsibilities?

A: own conscience; colleagues; profession; employer; institution; general public; the environment

(Borenstein & Plemmons, ORI 2017)











## What is research misconduct?

- a) <u>Fabrication of data</u>: making up data or results and recording or reporting on them.
- b) <u>Falsification of data</u>: manipulating research materials, equipment, or processes, or changing or omitting data or results such that the research is not accurately represented in the research record.
- c) Plagiarism: appropriation of another persons' ideas, processes, results or words without giving appropriate credit.

\*Does *not* include honest error or differences of opinion

*Federal Policy on research misconduct 2005* § 93.103 Research misconduct.









## Think about it.....

Q: How do you define data?

A: Data can include measurements, facts, or observations, and are facts/information for making decisions.

Q: List some examples of data. A: qualitative or quantitative results, microscope slides, climate patterns, software algorithms, computer simulations, creative works, observations, photographs, videotapes, musical scores, materials created in a laboratory.... (adapted Fisher & Partin, 2017)









#### Fabrication of data....

Data fabrication by ex-Harvard researcher takes down paper on Huntington's disease

A researcher at Harvard Medical School and Massachusetts General Hospital is retracting a paper due to "inappropriate manipulation and fabri-

> "Data fabrication and manipulation have occurred": Taste bud paper soured by fraud

A 2013 paper on the neurological impact of flavors has been retracted from The Journal of Neuroscience. The retraction notice offers few de-

Tomato study didn't get coauthor okays, includes unreliable data

A journal has retracted a paper examining the traits of drought-resistant tomatoes after an investigation at the first author's institution in Italy

Retractionwatch.com











#### Falsification of data....

#### Stem cell paper falsification leads to firing; Nobelist also penalized

Kyoto University has "punitively dismissed" a researcher found guilty of falsifying nearly all of the figures in a 2017 stem cell paper. According to

#### Caught Our Notice: 4th retraction for prominent physicist (with new funding) cites falsification

Title: Improved Cellular Specificity of Plasmonic Nanobubbles versus Na-

. . . .

#### Management researcher admits to falsification, resigns

A business journal has retracted two papers after the corresponding author admitted he falsified his results. David DeGeest, an assistant professor in the Department of Management and Marketing, has also resigned

Retractionwatch.com











Home » Research Integrity: Case Study » Research Integrity: Case Study

https://ori.hhs.gov/videos/case-study-list/3040

#### **Research Integrity: Case Study**

Now Playing: Crossing the Line into Misconduct



ori.hhs.gov | @hhs\_ori | askORI@hhs.gov

#### Playlist

**RIO: Interviewing the Respondent** 

Choosing the Right Lab (2:52)

How Impact Factors Impact You

When Authorship Gets Personal (2:33)

I Wrote It, Why Re-Write It?

**Crossing the Line into Misconduct** 

To Proceed or Not to Proceed Without Raw Data?

The Misuse of Placeholders (2:14)

Data Cherry Picking (2:57)

Reproducibility or Luck? The Struggle to Get Results (3:46)

You Suspect Research Misconduct. Now What? (1:57)

**Biased Peer Review or Flawed** Methodology? (2:52)









#### **Guidelines for Best Practices in Image Processing**

Please click on each guideline for further details. Also, see the guidelines demonstrated in Photoshop Videos.



Treating Images as Data: Digital scientific images should be treated as



Filters Degrade Data: Use of software filters to improve image quality is usually not recommended for biological images.



Saving the Original: Manipulations of digital images should always be done on a copy of the raw image data. The original must be retained.



**Cloning Degrades Data:** Cloning objects into an image or from other parts of the image is very questionable.



Making Simple Adjustments: Simple adjustments to the entire image are usually acceptable.



Making Intensity Measurements: Intensity measurements of digital images should be performed on raw data and the data should be calibrated to a known standard.



**Cropping is usually OK:** Cropping an image is usually acceptable.



Lossy Compression Degrades Data: Avoid the use of lossy compression.

Issues With Magnification:

important.



Comparing Images: Digital images that will be compared to one another should be acquired under identical conditions.



Manipulating the Entire Image: Manipulations that are specific to one area of an image and are not performed on other areas are questionable.





Issues With Pixels: Be careful when changing the size (in pixels) of a digital image.

Magnification and resolution issues are

https://ori.hhs.gov/education/products /RlandImages/guidelines/list.html









# Think about it...Why keep a

## lab notebook?

- To have a complete record of the work you have done and to maintain your rights to your findings.
- To prove that you did the work, and on what date -- especially if your work is novel, article-worthy, or potentially patentable.
- To leave a trail for someone who may be interested in completing your work.
- To serve multiple audiences: yourself, your colleagues, your funding sources.







## Best practices for lab notebook...

- Follow the cultures & practices in your lab
- Keep a separate notebook for each project
- Record procedures, data, and ideas immediately
- Review Good Lab Practice from agencies or disciplines
- Use electronic lab notebooks







# Think about it....Top reasons why people plagiarize are:

- Not interested in the assignment
- Lack of time to complete an assignment
- Not comfortable/knowledgeable with the topic
- Do not know the rules for citing properly





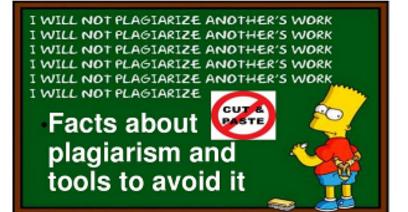






## Plagiarism

- 1. Stealing
- 2. Misquoting
- 3. Insufficient paraphrasing
- 4. Patchwriting
- 5. Self plagiarism



https://goo.gl/images/JJ2yfP











#### Plagiarism....

#### Plant biologist loses three papers that made up a duplication ring

A biologist in India has lost three papers that appear to have been part of a network of duplications. One paper published in 2012 was retracted

#### Forbidden fruit: duplication of mango paper forces retraction

Here's some friendly advice. If you're going to publish a paper titled "In Vitro Studies for Resistance to Anthracnose Disease (Colletotrichum

High-profile health policy researcher Gilbert Welch out at Dartmouth after plagiarism charge

H. Gilbert Welch, a leading researcher in the field of health policy, has resigned from his faculty post at Dartmouth College after the institution

Retractionwatch.com











## Preempting discord...

Pre-nup for scientists include:

- What are the scientific issues, goals, and anticipated outcomes or products of the collaboration?
- When is the project over?
- Are all members of the research team on the same wavelength regarding these issues?
- What are the expected contributions of each participant?

https://ori.hhs.gov/preempting-discordprenuptial-agreements-scientists









# Examples of concerns to report

- Academic fraud
- Accounting/audit irregularities
- Computer misuse/security
- Employee relations
- Fraud
- Grant misconduct
- Scientific misconduct

(based on UF Office of Compliance)









# Requirements for findings of research misconduct?

- a) There be a significant departure from accepted practices of the relevant research community; and
- b) The misconduct be committed intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly; and
- c) The allegation be proven by a preponderance of the evidence.

Federal Policy for findings on research misconduct 2005 § 93.104









#### Worldwide support



WORLD CONFERENCES ON RESEARCH INTEGRITY





POLICY

ICMIE

USAID SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE & MEDICAL JOURNAL EDITORS

#### Ethics in the WHO regions

- Region of the Americas
- Region of the Eastern Mediterranean 🍱
- Region of South-East Asia

Austrian Agency for Research Integrity (OeAWI)

European Network of Research Integrity Offices (ENRIO)

European Network of Research Ethics and Research Integrity (ENERI)











# You suspect research misconduct. Now what?

Communicate: informal

Communicate & document: formal

Supervisor ---- PI ---- Institution

Granting Agency or Publisher











## Final thoughts.....

- Understand the research project management lifecycle
- Recognize the types of research misconduct.
- Always be honest, transparent, and keep thorough records.
- Don't be afraid to speak up. It's your obligation to do so.
- Create your own pre-nup for scientists.









#### Good research is ethical research Good science is ethical science

Thank you!

Michelle Leonard <u>mleonard@uflib.ufl.edu</u> 352-273-2866











#### LIBRARY ACCESS FOR SUCCESS: FINDING LITERATURE FOR LIVESTOCK RESEARCH

• <u>http://livestocklab.ifas.ufl.edu/events/webinars-on-literature-access/</u>

Google: Livestock Lab

- I. Introduction to Research4life Programs
- 2. Accessing & Searching AGORA for Research Literature
- 3. Search Strategies for Successful Literature Reviews
- 4. How to Store Your References & Content
- 5. Ethics in Research Publications









# FEEDIFUTURE

The U.S. Government's Global Hunger & Food Security Initiative

www.feedthefuture.gov







