











Library Access for Success:

Search Strategies for Successful Literature Reviews

Webinar 3 of 5 October 17, 2018 Presented by: Feed the Future Innovation Lab for Livestock Systems











Webinar #3 Searching Strategies, AGORA's Summon Search Tool, Internet search options





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Table of Contents

- Overview of searching strategies
- Search AGORA material using the 'country specific' Summon search tool
- Useful/free Internet search tools to identify research and grey literature resources
 - -search engines
 - databases
 - repositories









Developing a Search Strategy: Process Overview



Remember: Your question drives the search strategy. There is no one best way to search. Avoid one stop searching to prevent bias.











Steps 1-4: Example – water management issues AND rice production

- 1. Ask: What water management issues are associated with rice production?
- 2. Need: scholarly primary research
- 3. Main Concepts: water, management, rice, production
- 4. Select terms:
 - a) Broader terms: 'cereal', 'cultivation', 'farming',
 - b) Synonyms: H2O, farming/cultivation, usage/ issues/complications
 - c) Alternative spellings: none
 - d) Plurals: cereal(s)
 - e) Capitalization: be aware of relevancy ranking











Step 5: Select a Source

Types of Information Sources and Information Retrieval Process

Sources are considered primary, secondary, or tertiary based on the originality of their information and its proximity to the original source. When you are looking for answers you may need to consult several types. No single source is comprehensive













Step 6: Search - Construct a search using the appropriate commands and best practices

Question: What water management issues are associated with rice production?





AND Operator (to combine three concepts)



the **AND** operator is used to combine three concepts e.g. bean AND cultivation AND pests - in the combined area of the three circles









OR Operator (info containing one or other term)



the **OR** is a means of combining synonyms e.g. beans OR legumes - in each circle's area with the overlap in the middle having both search terms









NOT Operator (in one term or the other)



pig NOT guinea

pig **NOT** guinea – in the shaded area; eliminates items in 2nd term (guinea) or both terms Note: **NOT** does not work in Scholar and possible would eliminate some useful references; use judiciously









Other search engine functions

Phrase or proximity searching: "..." or (...) allows you to search for an exact phrase, e.g. pests and (bean cultivation)

Truncation/wildcards: *

allow you to search alternative spellings and plurals river* for river OR rivers

pesticide* for pesticide OR pesticides

program* for programme or program

Alternate spellings: ?

can be used to substitute for characters anywhere in a word

wom?n for woman or women









Background

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About FAO | In Action | Countries | Themes | Media | Publications | Statistics | Partnerships English Français Português العريبة 中文 Русский Español AGORA www.fao.org/agora/en ACCESS TO GLOBAL ONLINE RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURE FACS Login AGORA Content Portal News Eligibility Partners Training Login to the HINARI website by clicking on LOGIN^{*} Note: If you do not LOGIN to AGORA, you will not get access to the most of the full text articles, e-books and other resources. Call for Applications for AGORA Online Course in English and French



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What Is Summon?

- Summon is a Google-like search engine that provides fast, relevancy-ranked results:
- Enter the search terms into a single search box or select Advanced Search options from the results page
- Refine (limit) results by criteria such as date, subject, academic journals and other options
- View results, and link directly to full text or more details
- Contains links to AGORA resources in e-journals and e-books. All R4L programs have this tool.







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- viozambique
- Myanmar
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- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Rwanda
- Sao Tome and Principe
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Somalia
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- Sri Lanka Cudan.

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- Fiji
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- Guinea-Bissau
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- Honduras
- Iraq
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- Kiribati
- Kyrgyzstan
- Lao People's Democratic Republic



Sri Lanka

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BMC Genomics December 2018, 19:403 | <u>Cite as</u>

Understanding the regulatory mechanisms of milk production using integrative transcriptomic and proteomic analyses: improving inefficient utilization of crop by-products as forage in dairy industry

Authors

Authors and affiliations

Wenting Dai, Quanjuan Wang, Fengqi Zhao, Jianxin Liu, Hongyun Liu 🖂

Open Access Research article First Online: 29 May 2018



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Part of the following topical collections:

<u>Non-human and non-rodent vertebrate genomics</u>²



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Background: Bovine milk is an important nutrient source for humans. Forage plays a vital role in dairy husbandry via affecting milk quality and quantity. However, the differences in mammary metabolism of dairy cows fed different forages remain elucidated. In this study, we utilized transcriptomic RNA-seq and iTRAQ proteomic techniques to investigate and integrate the differences of molecular pathways and biological processes in the mammary tissues collected from 12 lactating cows fed corn stover (CS, low-quality, n = 6) and alfalfa hay (AH, high-quality, n = 6).

























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Exercise 1 – Using the Summon Search Tool

- Select a country from the 'Country specific search' list
- Combine two or three keyword into a search; if necessary, use "..." to limit results
- Limit by journal article
- Limit to 'last 12 months'
- Limit to 'subject term' (you will have 3 limits)
- Pick and article and save the citation
- Pick another article and save the PDF (may need to go to Journals collection A-Z list)









Grey Literature

Grey Literature is a field in library and Information science that deals with the production, distribution, and access to multiple document types produced on all levels of government, academics, business, and organization in electronic and print formats not controlled by commercial publishing i.e. where publishing is not the primary activity of the producing body.

GreyNet <u>http://www.greynet.org/greynethome.html</u> (accessed 15 September 2015)











| Issues | Grey literature: hard to finds | Published literature: easier to find | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| # of documents being published | Increasing at exponential rate | Increasing, but at a more measured pace | |
| Speed of production | Instant, due to self-publishing on the web, speed | Slower, due to costs and editing process | |
| Cost | Low (in most cases), free | High, increasing all the time | |
| Access | Free, open, immediate in most cases (some \$\$\$) | Locked, gated access, \$\$\$ (some OA) | |
| Quality | Highly variable | Excellent, edited, peer-reviewed | |
| Findability | Improving but 'hit and miss' | Generally stable | |
| Archiving | Difficult due to sheer volume & formats | Also difficult due to legal restrictions, space limitations and selection | |
| Impact on libraries | New opportunities and roles for search-savvy librarians | Problematic due to legal restrictions, licensing issues | |
| Role of publishers | Some make content free to be good corporate citizens | Commercial interests based on economic models not scholarly | |

Finding the Hard to Finds: Searching for Grey Literature – 2012 Update hlwiki.slais.ubc.ca/images/5/5b/Greylit_manual_2012.doc (accessed 03 November 2015)











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| + Journal license | Italian Journal of Animal Science. 2013;12(4):e96-e96 DOI 10.4081/ijas.2013.e96 Abstract Full Text | | |
| + Publisher | Consumption, nutrient digestibility and lactation performance of dairy | | |
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| | Effect of exogenous fibrolytic enzymes on performance and blood profile in early and mid-lactation Holstein cows Anja Peters, Ulrich Meyer, Sven Dänicke Animal Nutrition. 2015;1(3):229-238 Abstract Full Text | | |
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The growth of meat and **milk** consumption in the **developing** w example, can yield **high** levels of crude **protein** but **produce** gr

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Dairy production and products: Gateway to dairy www.fao.org/dairy-production-products/en/



Milk provides 6 to 8 percent of dietary **protein** supply in **Africa** and Asia, ... capita consumption of milk and **milk products** is **higher in developed countries**, but the ...

82 - FEEDING STRATEGIES FOR IMPROVING MILK PRODUCTION ...

www.fao.org/livestock/agap/frg/AHPP86/Leng.pdf



File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat are used by the vast majority of small farmers in **developing countries** and are based on low ... The greatest scope for improving a country's **milk production** is through a ... **forages** for dairy animals, two basic concepts must be applied as follows: A **high** level of rumen degradable **protein** in the diet may support **high** levels ...

Legume trees and other fodder trees as protein sources for livestock www.fao.org/docrep/003/t0632e/T0632E06.htm











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Appendix: DSPACE (institutional repository application software)



About DSpace

dspace.org

Getting Started

SHARE



Developed by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, DSPACE (dspace.org) is a free software to build open access repositories - for academic and non-profit organizations. Click on Download Current or Users/Developers drop down menu for technical instructions.

> 1000+ organizations and institutions worldwide to provide durable access to digital resources.



Take a tour





DSpace Vision and



A Deep Dive into DSpace and Angular 2 at OR2017 06/29/2017 Open source software... Read Post

4Science Update: New











Exercise 2 – Keyword Searches using Tools

- Open Directory of Open Access Journals (<u>https://doaj.org</u>), complete a keyword search of interest to you.
- What is the number of citations and are they useful?
- Open PubMed Central (<u>https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc</u>), complete the same search.
- What is the number of citations? Open one of the full text links.
- Open NDLTH search tool (search.ndltd.org) and complete the same search.
- How many thesis and dissertations are available? Would the resources listed be useful?
- Repeat search with other tools.









4th Webinar: *Library Access for Success* 14 November 2018

"How to Store Your References & Content"

- Overview of Mendeley reference management software (basic version is a free resource)
- Register now by visiting <u>http://livestocklab.ifas.ufl.edu/events/</u>
- *Questions?* Email <u>livestock-lab@ufl.edu</u>









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